



# SPECIAL PATHOGENS TESTING

Washington State Public Health Lab

## Presenters

#### **Jessica Gant**

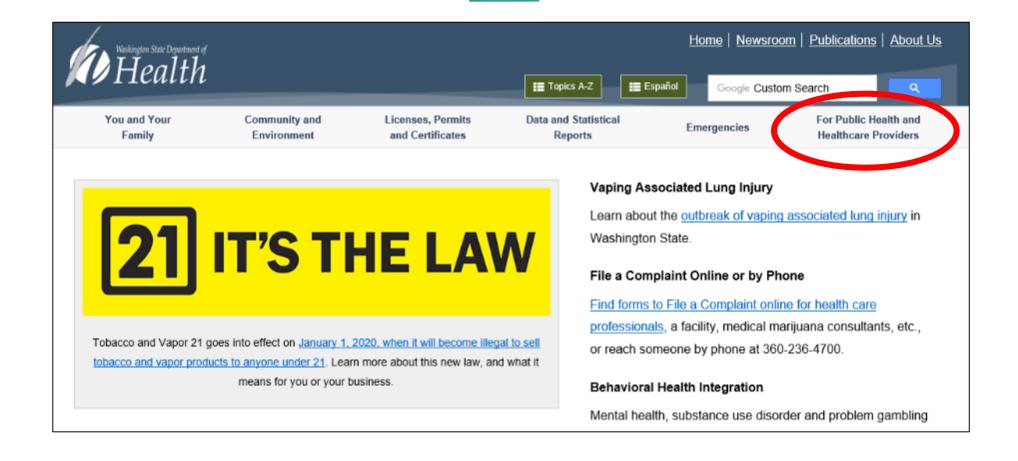
Lead Microbiologist
Bioterrorism/ Emergency Response

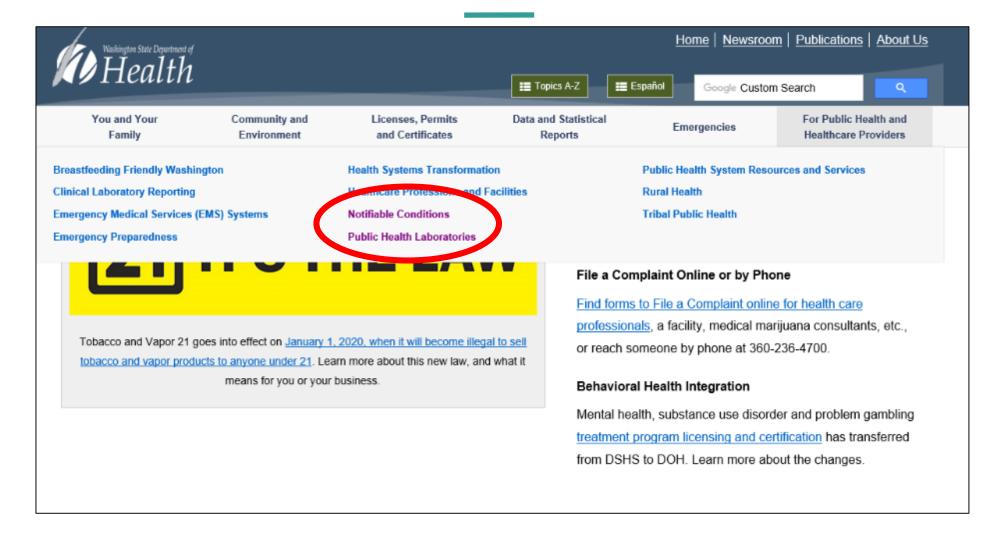
## **Emily Nebergall**

Sentinel Lab Coordinator
Bioterrorism/ Emergency Response

# Public Health Laboratory

The Public Health Laboratories provides diagnostic and analytical services for the assessment and surveillance of infectious, communicable, genetic, and chronic diseases and environmental health concerns.



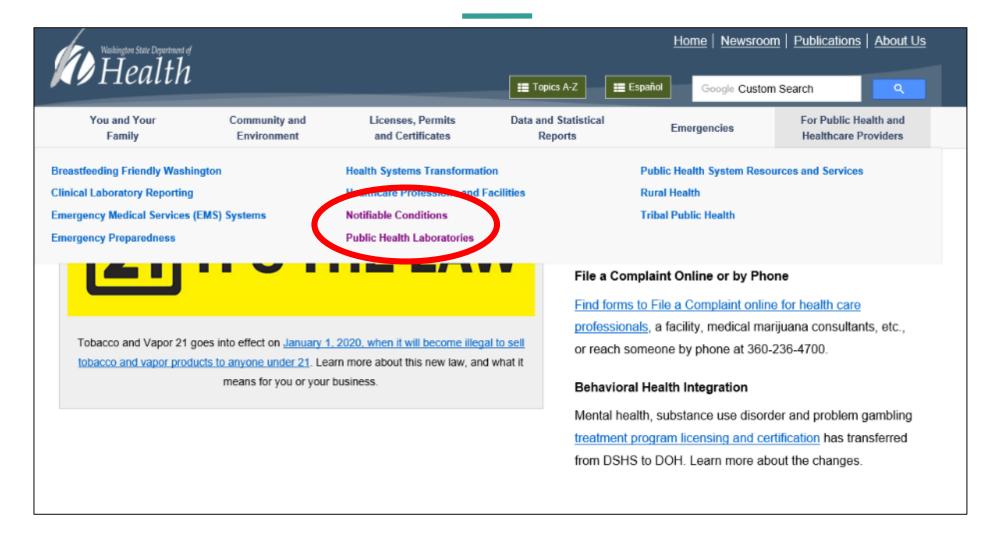




# Special Pathogens

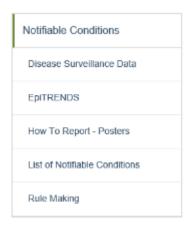
- Anthrax
- Plague
- Brucellosis
- Tularemia
- Burkholderia mallei & pseudomallei
- Q fever
- **Botulism**
- Coronavirus (MERS-CoV, SARS, Other **Novel Coronavirus**)

- Ebola
- Rabies
- CRE
- Legionellosis
- Measles
- Mumps
- TB





# For Public Health and Healthcare Providers > Notifiable Conditions



#### Notifiable Conditions

#### Reporting Notifiable Conditions

In Washingtor state, health care providers, health care facilities, laboratories, veterinarians, to service establishments, child day care racin to notify public health authorities at their local health jurisdiction of suspected or confirmed cases of selected diseases or conditions. These are referred to as notifiable conditions.

#### List of Notifiable Conditions

Most of Washington State's notifiable conditions can be found on the List of Notifiable Conditions page. Access to commonly used resources such as reporting forms and investigation guidelines for public health investigators can also be found on the page, along with links to disease pages for most conditions. For a complete list of notifiable conditions, see WAC 246-101 . . .

#### What is the purpose of reporting and surveillance?

Public health surveillance includes reporting, investigation, collection, and distribution of data about illness and death. This surveillance helps prevent and control disease in Washington State by:

#### Local Health Jurisdictions



Notifiable Conditions Reporting

# HEALTH CARE FACILITIES

#### Notifiable to the <u>local health jurisdiction</u> (LHJ) of the patient's residence

Phone numbers by LHJ are listed on the other side of this poster. If unable to reach the LHJ of the patient's residence, please call: 1-877-539-4344

IMMEDIATELY NOTIFIABLE: Requires a phone call to reach a live person at the local health jurisdiction, 24/7

Must be reported as soon as clinically suspected

Animal bites, when human exposure to rabies is suspected

Anthrax

Botulism (foodborne, infant, and wound)

Burkholderia mallei (glanders) and pseudomallei (melioidosis)

Cholera

Diphtheria

Disease of suspected bioterrorism origin

Domoic acid poisoning (amnesic shellfish poisoning)

E. coli - refer to "Shiga toxin-producing E. coli infections"

Notifiable within 24 hours: Requires a phone call if reporting after normal public health business hours

Brucellosis

Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome

Hepatitis A, acute

Hepatitis B, acute

Hepatitis E, acute

Legionellosis

Leptospirosis

Listeriosis

Mumps, acute

Pertussis

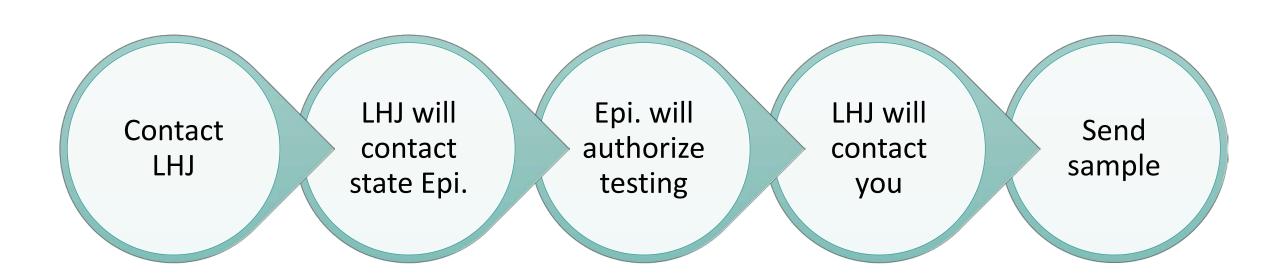
Psittacosis

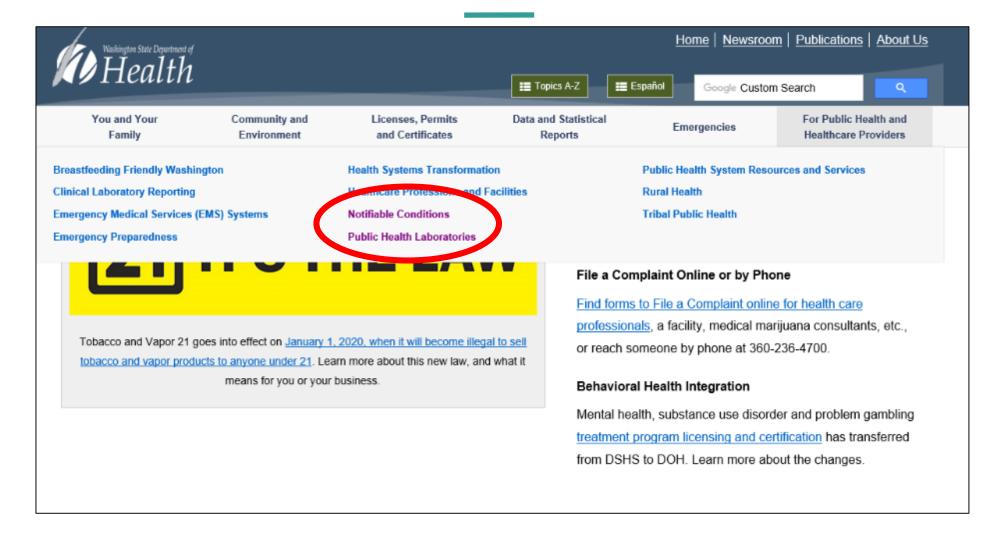
# Local Health Jurisdictions

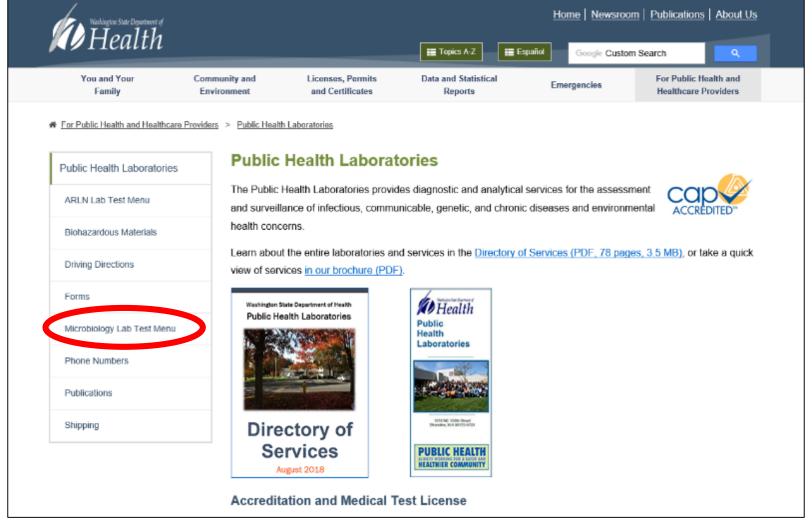
	Local health jurisdiction (LHJ) phone numbers and websites			
LHJ	Communicable disease (CD) phone numbers	CD after hours	Fax	Website
Adams	509-488-2031	509-659-1122	509-331-0030	http://www.co.adams.wa.us/departments/health_department/index.php
Asotin	509-243-3344	509-552-0049	509-243-3345	http://www.ac-hd.org/
Benton Franklin	509-539-0416	509-543-3851	509-460-4377	http://www.bfhd.wa.gov/base/index.php
Chelan Douglas	509-886-6400	509-886-6499	509-886-6478	http://www.cdhd.wa.gov/
Clallam	360-417-2412	206-517-2384	360-452-4492	http://www.clallam.net/HHS/
Clark	564-397-8182	888-727-6230	564-397-8080	https://www.clark.wa.gov/public-health
Columbia	509-382-2181	509-382-2181	509-382-2942	http://www.columbiaco.com/index.aspx?nid=18
King	Immediately notifiable: 206-296-4774 Other notifiable: 206-296-4782 HIV/AIDS: 206-263-2000 STD: 206-744-3590 TB: 206-744-4579	800-421-6499	206-296-4803 <u>STD</u> : 206-744-5622 <u>TB:</u> 206-744-4350	http://www.kingcounty.gov/healthservices/health.aspx

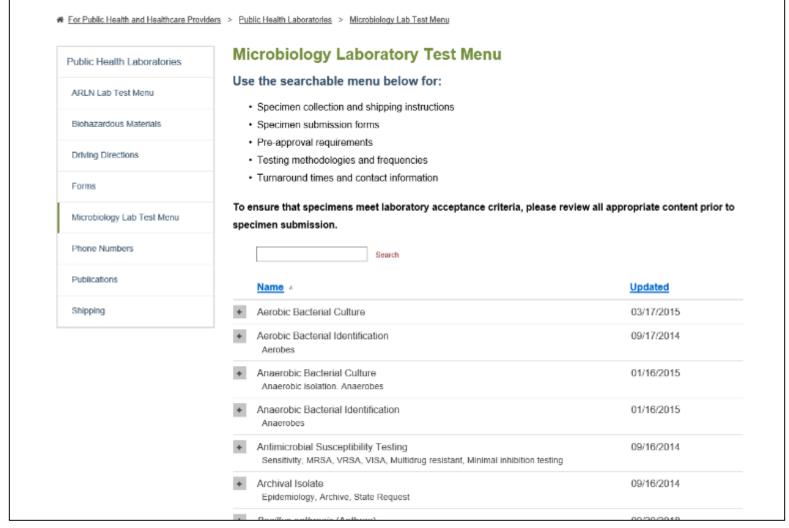


# How to Order a Lab Test at the PHL









Bacillus anthracis (Anthrax)

09/20/2018

Bacillus anthracis, B. anthracis, anthrax, Rule out Bacillus anthracis, R/O Bacillus anthracis, Rule out B. anthracis, R/O B. anthracis

Specimen Collection and Submission Instructions	Bacillus anthracis
Required Form	Requisition Form - Bioterrorism
WA PHL Laboratory Unit	Laboratory Response Network
Pre-approval Requirement Procedure, if applicable	Pre-approval required.
	Contact the Local Health Jurisdiction (LHJ) of the patient's county of resid
	and the Department of Health (DOH) Office of Communicable Disease Epidemiology (CDE) 206-418-5500.
Methodology	Real-Time Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR), standard reference procedures for biochemical identification, susceptibility
	procedures for biochemical identification, susceptibility

Testing Frequency	Daily, on regular business days*		
Turnaround Time (business days)	8 hours**		
Footnotes	* Stat testing is available 24/7 for critical situations  ** Results for confirmation have an extended turnaround time (48 hours)		
Contact	Bioterrorism (206) 418-5562		
Disease Condition Overview	Disease Condition Overview - Anthrax		
Notifiable Conditions Info	Notifiable Conditions Overview  List of Notifiable Conditions (includes links to reporting forms, guidelines for		

Bacillus anthracis (Anthrax)

09/20/2018

Bacillus anthracis, B. anthracis, anthrax, Rule out Bacillus anthracis, R/O Bacillus anthracis, RIO B. anthracis

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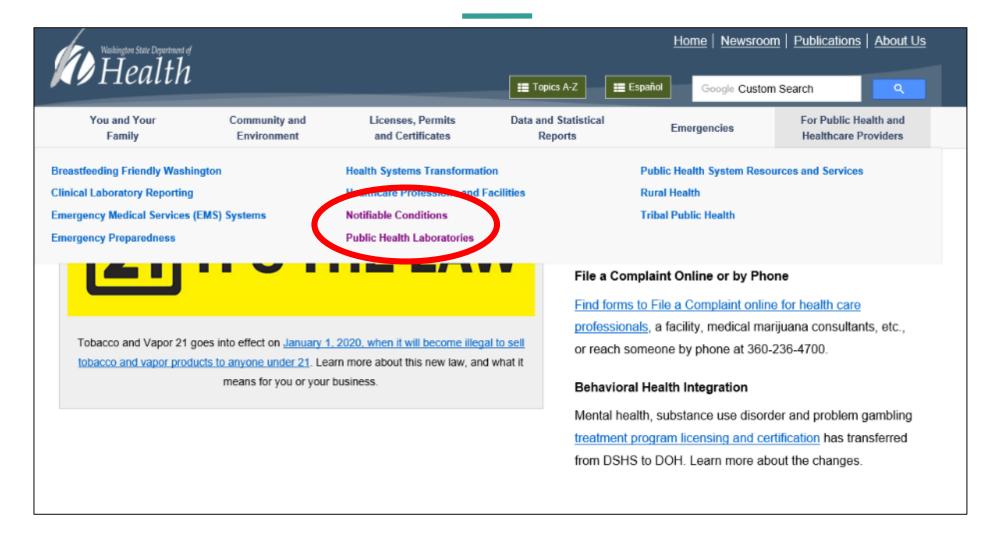


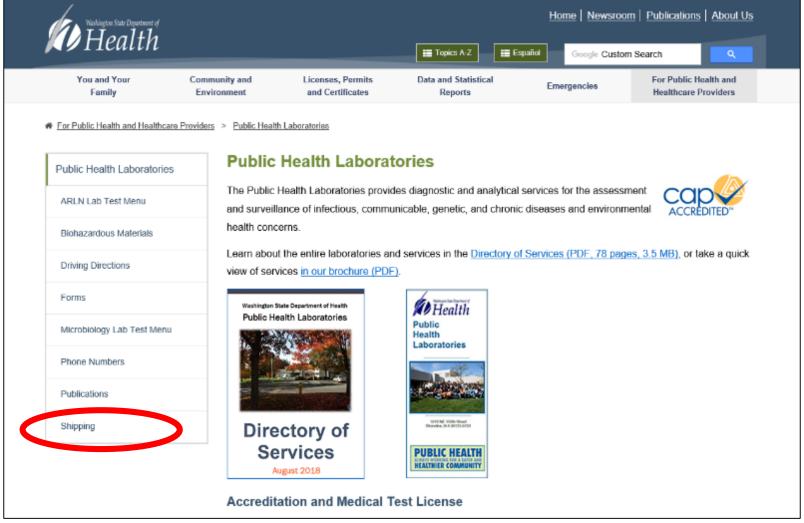
# Specimen Collection and Submission Instructions Bacillus anthracis (Anthrax) (Version 3) Page 1 of 2

Specimen Type	Collection Time	Collection Frequency	Collection Procedures	Transport Media	Shipping & Handling (S&H)**	
Pure culture/ Isolated colony	NA		Use nutrient agar plate / slant.	NA	<ul> <li>Transport device: See Collection Procedures.</li> <li>Transport: Ship specimens at room temperature.</li> <li>Storage: Room temperature.</li> </ul>	
Cutaneous:  O Vesicular (early) stage O Eschar (late) stage			<ul> <li>Unroof vesicle and aspirate fluid, or collect with two sterile swabs.</li> <li>Collect with only synthetic tip swabs (e.g. Dacron, Nylon, Polyester) with non-wooden shaft.</li> <li>Insert swab (dacron) beneath the edge of the eschar, rotate swab or obtain an aspirate.</li> </ul>	NA	<ul> <li>Transport device: Sterile leak-proof container.</li> <li>Transport: Ship specimens at room temperature.</li> <li>Storage: If arriving at WAPHL ≥ 72 hrs of collection, refrigerate at 2-8°C.</li> </ul>	
Gastro- intestinal	At illness	-		Collect stool (> 5 grams) into a leak- proof sealed container.	NA	<ul> <li>Transport device: Sterile leak-proof container.</li> <li>Transport: Ship cold (2-8°C) on ice packs.</li> <li>Storage: Refrigerate at 2-8°C.</li> </ul>
Inhalational			Collect Cerebral Spinal Fluid (> 1ml); only if signs of meningitis occur.	NA	<ul> <li>Transport device: Sterile leak-proof container.</li> <li>Transport: Ship cold (2-8°C) on ice packs.</li> <li>Storage: Refrigerate at 2-8°C.</li> </ul>	

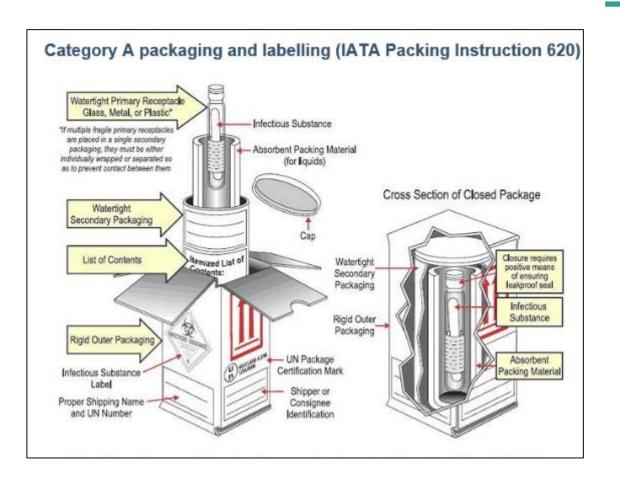
Bacillus anthracis (Anthrax) 09/20/2018 Bacillus anthracis, B. anthracis, anthracis, RIO Bacillus anthracis, RIO Bacillus anthracis, Rule out B. anthracis, R/O B. anthracis **Testing Frequency** Daily, on regular business days\* Specimen Collection and Bacillus anthracis Submission Instructions Turnaround Time 8 hours\*\* Requisition Form - Bioterrorism Required Form (business days) Laboratory Response Network WA PHL Laboratory Unit Footnotes \* Stat testing is available 24/7 for critical situations Pre-approval Requirement \*\* Results for confirmation have an extended turnaround time (48 hours) Pre-approval required. Procedure, if applicable Contact Bioterrorism (206) 418-5562 Contact the Local Health Jurisdiction (LHJ) of the patient's county of resid Disease Condition and the Department of Health (DOH) Office of Communicable Disease Disease Condition Overview - Anthrax Overview Epidemiology (CDE) 206-418-5500. Notifiable Conditions Info Notifiable Conditions Overview List of Notifiable Conditions (includes links to reporting forms, guidelines for Methodology Real-Time Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR), standard reference ublic health investigations, and case definition) procedures for biochemical identification, susceptibility

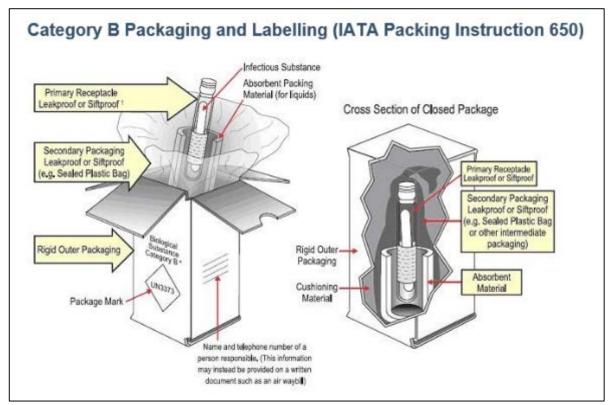
Washington State Department of Health	State of Washington Department of Health PUBLIC HEALTH LABORATORIES 1610 N.E. 150th Street Shoreline, Washington 98155-9701 Phone: (206) 418-5400 Fax: (206) 364-0072	FOR PHL USE ONLY Lab Number	
Please Print Clearly	MTS #1327 CLIA #50D0661453 Http://doh.wa.gov/PHLForms BIOTERRORISM	Date/Time Received	
	SUBMITTER	-	
MAIL RESULTS TO:	AREA CODE & PHONE ₩	COUNTY	
	( ) -		
	FAX# ( ) -	NAME OF PERSON COMPLETING THIS FORM	
CLOSTRIDRIM BOTULINUM TOXIN VARICELLA ZOSTER VIRUS SPECIMEN TYPE: OISOLATE O STOOL	LUS ANTERACIS   BRUCELLA SPP.   BURKHOLDERIA MA  VIRUS   FRANCISELLA TULARENSIS   MERS CoV   N  VIA PESTIS   OTTHER  (SPECIFY)   CST   OKOPP  BARYNGBAL   TISSUE   FLUID  (SPECIFY)   CSPECIFY)      AM   DATE   MO   DAY   VR    PM   OF ONSET   DAY   VR	ION VARIOLA ORTHOPOX ORTHOPOX	
PATIENT INFORMATION			
(LAST)	(FIRST)	MIDOLE	
ADDRESS CITY	STATE	IN CODE COUNTY	
MALE FEMALE   MO DAY	YR CHART OR PATIENT ID NUMBER CLI	INICIAN CLINICIAN'S PHONE *	





# Shipping Help





# Pertinent Shipping Information

- All diagnostic specimens must be packaged triple packaged
- Please parafilm primary specimens whenever possible
- Dry Ice is considered hazardous material and must be labeled as such
- Include Requisition form

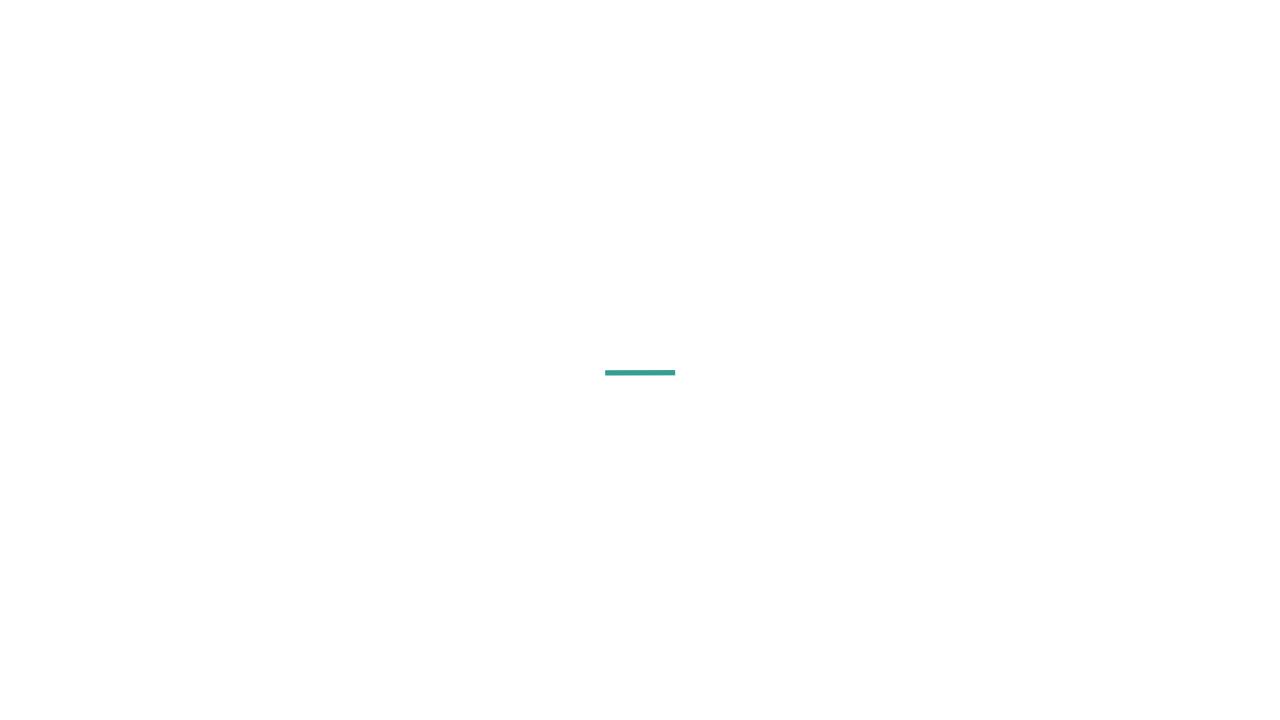
## Classes Offered

#### **Shipping Class** –

In depth training on shipping requirements for Category A & B, suspect select agents, and IATA/ DOT requirements.

#### Sentinel Lab Class and Wet Lab –

Training for LRN sentinel labs including discussion of LRN Lab definitions, risk assessments, lab safety, and an overview of several agents of bioterrorism including a wet lab portion with in lab examples of biological and growth characteristics.



## Thank You!

Jessica Gant,

**Bioterrorism Lead** 

Email: jessica.gant@doh.wa.gov

Phone: 206-418-5575

**Bioterrorism Team:** 

**Brian Hiatt** 

Ryan Medeck

Madeline Dale

Marisa Egorov

**Emily Nebergall,** 

**Sentinel Lab Coordinator** 

Email: emily.nebergall@doh.wa.gov

Phone: 206-418-5543

Ph: (206) 418-5562

JohnAric Peterson

Hannah Groeneveld

Wesley La Rowe



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